

Papers published in volumes 17–19

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 17

Number 1

Rheology of culture broths and exopolysaccharide of <i>Cyanospira capsulata</i> at different stages of growth	1
ROMANO LAPASIN, SABRINA PRICL, CLAUDIA BERTOCCHI, LUCIANO NAVARINI, ATTILIO CESARO & ROBERTO De PHILIPPIS (Italy)	
Effects of fruit pulp and sucrose on the compression response of different polysaccharides gel systems	11
S. M. FISZMAN & L. DURAN (Spain)	
Crosslinked xylan as an affinity adsorbent for endo-xylanases	19
H. ROZIE, W. SOMERS, A. BONTE, F. M. ROMBOUTS & J. VISSER (The Netherlands)	
Antimetastatic activity of neocarzinostatin incorporated into controlled release gels of CM-chitin	29
KUNIHITO WATANABE, IKUO SAIKI, YOSHIHIRO MATSUMOTO, ICHIRO AZUMA, HIROSHI SEO, HARUE OKUYAMA, YASUMITSU URAKI, YOSHIAKI MIURA & SEIICHI TOKURA (Japan)	
Properties of some edible carbohydrate polymer coatings for potential use in osmotic dehydration	39
WAYNE CAMIRAND, JOHN M. KROCHTA, ATTILA E. PAVLATH, DOMINIC WONG & MARGARET E. COLE (USA)	
Complexing between starch and poly(ethylene-co-acrylic acid)—a comparison of starch varieties and complexing conditions	51
G. F. FANTA, C. L. SWANSON & W. M. DOANE (USA)	
Dielectric, viscoelastic and broad-line NMR study of konjac glucomannan films	59
KAORU KOHYAMA, KYEONG YEE KIM, NAOTO SHIBUYA, KATSUYOSHI NISHINARI & AKIHIRO TSUTSUMI (Japan)	
The effect of solvent partition on the mechanical properties of biphasic biopolymer gels: an approximate theoretical treatment	65
EDWIN R. MORRIS (UK)	
Summaries of UK Patent Applications	71
News and Views	73
Bibliography on Carbohydrate Polymers	75
Book Reviews	88

Number 2

Effects of branch distribution and chemical modifications of antitumor (1 → 3)- β -D-glucans	89
ETSU KISHIDA, YOSHIAKI SONE & AKIRA MISAKI (Japan)	
Structural differences between chitin polymorphs and their precipitates from solutions—evidence from CP-MAS ¹³ C-NMR, FT-IR and FT-Raman spectroscopy	97
B. FOCHER, A. NAGGI, G. TORRI, A. COSANI & M. TERBOJEVICH (Italy)	
Chemical cellulose from <i>Eucalyptus regnans</i> wood by autohydrolysis–explosion–extraction	103
ADRIAN F. A. WALLIS & ROSS H. WEARNE (Australia)	

Selective O-desulphation of heparin in triethylamine DIEGO FRAIDENRAICH Y WAISMAN & ALICIA FERNANDEZ CIRELLI (Argentina)	111
Synthesis, optimization and characterization of graft copolymers from <i>Leucaena glauca</i> seed gum and methylmethacrylate M. V. PATEL, D. K. RAVAL, R. G. PATEL & V. S. PATEL (India)	115
Role of conformation and acetylation of xanthan on xanthan-guar interaction L. LOPES, C. T. ANDRADE (Brasil), M. MILAS & M. RINAUDO (France)	121
Proton and carbon-13 NMR studies on xanthan derivatives NORMAN W. H. CHEETHAM & ERNEST N. M. MASHIMBA (Australia)	127
Separation, isolation and characterization of acidic polysaccharides from the inner bark of <i>Ulmus glabra</i> Huds HILDE BARSETT & BERIT SMESTAD PAULSEN (Norway)	137
A differential scanning calorimetry study of melting transitions in aqueous suspensions containing blends of wheat and rice starch H. LIU & J. LELIEVRE (Canada)	145
Research Note	
Use of scanning absorbption optics for sedimentation equilibrium analysis of labelled polysaccharides: molecular weight of Blue Dextran NEIL ERRINGTON, STEPHEN E. HARDING & ARTHUR J. ROWE (UK)	151
News and Views	155
Bibliography on Carbohydrate Polymers	157
Book Reviews	167

Number 3

Study of solution properties of galactomannan from the seeds of <i>Mimosa scabrella</i> JOANA L. M. S. GANTER, MICHEL MILAS, JOÃO B. C. CORRÊA, FANY REICHER & MARGUERITE RINAUDO (Brazil/France)	171
Structural analysis and rheological behaviour of an extracellular polysaccharide from <i>Drechslera spicifera</i> S. AOUADI, A. HEYRAUD, F. SEIGLE-MURANDI, R. STEIMAN & B. FOURNET (France)	177
Tamarind seed polysaccharide: preparation, characterisation and solution properties of carboxylated, sulphated and alkylaminated derivatives P. LANG, G. MASCI, M. DENTINI, V. CRESCENZI (Italy) D. COOKE, M. J. GIDLEY, C. FANUTTI & J. S. G. REID (UK)	185
A rapid quantitative determination of pectin and carboxymethyl cellulose in solution using poly(hexamethylenebiguanidinium chloride) J. F. KENNEDY, E. H. M. MELO (UK), V. CRESCENZI, M. DENTINI & P. MATRICARDI (Italy)	199
Determination of gulose and/or guluronic acid by ion chromatography and pulsed amperometric detection L. H. KRULL & G. L. COTE (USA)	205
Rheology of xanthan and scleroglucan in synthetic seawater B. T. STOKKE, A. ELGSAETER, E. Ø. BJØRNESTAD & T. LUND (Norway)	209
Complexes between starch and poly(ethylene-co-acrylic acid)—viscosity and gel rheology of jet-cooked dispersions DONALD D. CHRISTIANSON, GEORGE F. FANTA & EDWARD B. BAGLEY (USA)	221
An approach for a rapid identification and characterization of hyaluronic acid produced by fermentation of <i>Streptococcus equi</i> V. KÉRY, E. ORVISKY & M. STANČÍKOVÁ (Czechoslovakia)	227
Effect of growth conditions on the structure of β -D-glucans from <i>Phytophthora parasitica</i> Dastur, a phytopathogenic fungus J. PERRET, M. BRUNETEAU, G. MICHEL, M. F. MARAIS, J. P. JOSELEAU & P. RICCI (France)	231

Influence of structure on the physicochemical properties of wheat arabinoxylan MARTA S. IZYDORCZYK & COSTAS G. BILIADERIS (Canada)	237
Bibliography on carbohydrate polymers	249
Book reviews	259
<i>Number 4</i>	
Rheological studies of synergistic kappa carrageenan-carob galactomannan T. TURQUOIS, C. ROCHAS & F. R. TARAVEL (France)	263
Structure of potato starch pastes in the ageing process by the measurement of their dynamic moduli TOMOYOSHI MITA (Japan)	269
Structural studies on water-soluble arabinoxylans in rye grain using enzymatic hydrolysis S. BENGTSSON, P. ÅMAN & R. E. ANDERSSON (Sweden)	277
Modification of corn cob meal with quarternary ammonium groups IVAN SIMKOVIC, JURAJ MLYNÁR & JURAJ ALFÖLDI (Czechoslovakia)	285
Thermal denaturation and degradation of schizophyllan FRÉDÉRIC ZENTZ, JEAN-FRANÇOIS VERCHÈRE & GUY MULLER (France)	289
Effects of an added inclusion-amylose complex on the retrogradation of some starches and amylopectin M. GUDMUNDSSON (Sweden)	299
Influence of nonionic surfactant on aggregation state of scleroglucan in aqueous solution TAMI EL OURIAGHLI, JEANNE FRANÇOIS, DOMINIQUE SARAZIN & NGUYEN TRUONG DINH (France)	305
Colorimetric determination of the molar substitution of 2-hydroxybutyl and related starch ethers R. E. HARRY-O'KURU, K. B. MOSER & S. H. GORDON (USA)	313
Bibliography on carbohydrate polymers	319
Book reviews	331
Contents of Volume 17	333

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 18

Number 1

Isolation and characterization of $\beta(1-4)$ -D-glucuronans from extracellular polysaccharides of moulds belonging to Mucorales GERHARD A. DE RUITER, SYLVIA L. JOSSO, IAN J. COLQUHOUN (UK), ALFONS G. J. VORAGEN & FRANK M. ROMBOUTS (The Netherlands)	1
Inhibition of angiogenesis by heparin fragments in the presence of hydrocortisone C. M. SVAHN, M. WEBER, C. MATTSSON, K. NEIGER & M. PALM (Sweden)	9
Analytical comparison of three industrial pectin preparations T. P. KRAVTCHENKO, A. G. J. VORAGEN & W. PILNIK (The Netherlands)	17
Structure formation in systems containing amylose, amylopectin, and their mixtures M. L. GERMAN, A. L. BLUMENFELD, YA. V. GUENIN, V. P. YURYEV & V. B. TOLSTOGUZOV (USSR)	27
Chitosans from <i>Euphausia superba</i> . 1: Solution properties MARIA TERBOJEVICH, ALESSANDRO COSANI, BONAVENTURA FOCHER, ANNAMARIA NAGGI & GIANGIACOMO TORRI (Italy)	35

Chitosans from <i>Euphausia superba</i> . 2: Characterization of solid state structure BONAVENTURA FOCHER, ANNAMARIA NAGGI, GIANGIACOMO TORRI, ALESSANDRO COSANI & MARIA TERBOJEVICH (Italy)	43
The O1 antigen of <i>Escherichia coli</i> : structural characterization of the O1A1-specific polysaccharide B. JANN (FRG), A. S. SHASHKOV (USSR), D. S. GUPTA, S. M. PANASENKO & K. JANN (FRG)	51
Selective fructose production by utilization of glucose liberated during the growth of <i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i> on inulin or sucrose A. V. M. DE ANDRADE, M. S. S. FERREIRA (Brazil) & JOHN F. KENNEDY (UK)	59
Bibliography on Carbohydrate Polymers	63
Book reviews	73
Conference report	75

Number 2

The glass transition of amylopectin measured by DSC, DMTA and NMR M. T. KALICHEVSKY, E. M. JAROSZKIEWICZ, S. ABLETT, J. M. V. BLANSHARD & P. J. LILLFORD (UK)	77
Characterization of changes of sago starch components during hydrolysis by a thermostable alpha-amylase S. GOVINDASAMY, C. G. OATES & H. A. WONG (Republic of Singapore)	89
Effects of polysaccharides upon the functional properties of 11 S globulin of broad beans TATIANA V. BUROVA, NATALIA V. GRINBERG, VALERY YA GRINBERG, ALEXANDER L. LEONTIEV & VLADIMIR B. TOLSTOGUZOV (Russia)	101
Isolation, purification and characterization of neutral polysaccharides from extracted apple juice FRANK WILL & HELMUT DIETRICH (FRG)	109
Mechanical properties of the products obtained by thermoplastic extrusion of potato starch-soybean protein mixtures D. V. ZASYPKIN, V. P. YURYEV, V. V. ALEXEYEV & V. B. TOSTOGUZOV (Russia)	119
Further characterization of polysaccharides in seeds from <i>Ulmus glabra</i> Huds. HILDE BARSETT, BERIT SMESTAD PAULSEN & YOSEPH HABTE (Norway)	125
A calorimetric investigation of the influence of sucrose on the gelatinization of starch A.-C. ELIASSON (Sweden)	131
The effects of polysaccharide chain-length in coating liposomes with partial palmitoyl hyaluronates YOSHIHIRO KAWAGUCHI, KURAYA MATSUKAWA, YASUO GAMA & YUTAKA ISHIGAMI (Japan)	139
Bibliography on carbohydrate polymers	143
Book reviews	153

Number 3

Formation of thermally reversible maltodextrin gels as revealed by low resolution H-NMR F. SCHIERBAUM, S. RADOSTA, W. VORWERG (FRG), V. P. YURIEV, E. E. BRAUDO & M. L. GERMAN (Russia)	155
The interaction of polyuronides with calcium ions. 1: binding isotherms of calcium ions with pectic substances E. E. BRAUDO, A. A. SOSHINSKY, V. P. YURYEV & V. B. TOLSTOGUZOV (Russia)	165
Chemical and macromolecular characterisation of agar polymers from <i>Gracilaria dura</i> (C.Agardh) J.Agardh (Gracilariaceae, Rhodophyta) E. MURANO, R. TOFFANIN, F. ZANETTI (Italy) S. H. KNUTSEN (Norway) S. PAOLETTI & R. RIZZO (Italy)	171

Hydrolysis of A- and B-type crystalline polymorphs of starch by α -amylase, β -amylase and glucoamylase GARY WILLIAMSON, NIGEL J. BELSHAW, DAVID J. SELF, TIMOTHY R. NOEL, STEPHEN G. RING, PAUL CAIRNS, VICTOR J. MORRIS, SYBIL A. CLARK & MARY L. PARKER (UK)	179
Microstructure of amylose gels. V. M. LOUP, P. COLONNA (France), S. G. RING, K. ROBERTS & B. WELLS (UK)	189
Effects of small amounts of kappa-carrageenan on the rheology of aqueous iota-carrageenan LENNART PICULELL, SVANTE NILSSON & PER MUHRBECK (Sweden)	199
Enzymic degradation of pectic substances isolated from the inner bark of <i>Ulmus glabra</i> Huds. HILDE BARSETT, TORUN ASLAKSEN, ASTRID BRATVEDT & BERIT SMESTAD PAULSEN (Norway)	209
Analysis of larch arabinogalactan by high performance size-exclusion chromatography T. E. EREMEEVA & T. O. BYKOVA (Russia)	217
Preparation and characterization of a chitosan-Fe(III) complex J. M. NIETO, C. PENICHE-COVAS & J. DEL BOSQUE (Cuba)	221
Bibliography on carbohydrate polymers	225
Book reviews	233

Number 4

The ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy of carrageenans: calculation of chemical shifts and computer-aided structural determination CARLOS A. STORTZ & ALBERT S. CEREZO (Argentina)	237
Gelation of xanthan with trivalent metal ions HEIKE NOLTE, SABINE JOHN, OLAV SMIDSRØD & BJØRN T. STOKKE (Norway)	243
Studies on the intermolecular distribution of industrial pectins by means of preparative size exclusion chromatography T. P. KRAVTCHEK (The Netherlands), G. BERTH (FRG), A. G. J. VORAGEN & W. PILNIK (The Netherlands)	253
Viscoelastic properties of aqueous solutions of an exocellular polysaccharide from cyanobacteria LUCIANO NAVARINI, ATTILIO CESÀRO (Italy) & SIMON B. ROSS-MURPHY (UK)	265
Binding of metal cations by N-carboxymethyl chitosans in water LUCA DOBETTI & FRANCO DELBEN (Italy)	273
NMR analyses of polysaccharide derivatives containing amine groups S. KATSURA, A. ISOGAI, F. ONABE & M. USUDA (Japan)	283
Physico-chemical studies on di-iodotyrosine dextran NEIL ERRINGTON, STEPHEN E. HARDING, LISBETH ILLUM (UK) & ETIENNE H. SCHACHT (Belgium)	289
Characteristics of films prepared from native and modified branched b-1,3-d-glucans DETLEV SCHULZ, UDO RAU & FRITZ WAGNER (FRG)	295
Bibliography on Carbohydrate Polymers	301
Book Reviews	311

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 19

Number 1

Methodical aspects of characterization of alginate and pectate by light scattering and viscometry coupled with GPC GISELA BERTH (FRG)	1
Kinetic studies on enzymatic hydrolysis of celluloses for evaluation of amorphous structures Y. AKISHIMA, A. ISOGAI, S. KUGA, F. ONABE & M. USADA (Japan)	11

Chelating ability and enzymatic hydrolysis of water-soluble chitosans F. DELBEN, S. STEFANCICH & R. A. A. MUZZARELLI (Italy)	17
Preparation of cellulose-chitosan polymer blends A. ISOGAI (Japan) & R. H. ATALLA (USA)	25
Depolymerization of methyl pyrrolidinone chitosan by lysozyme RICCARDO MUZZARELLI (Italy)	29
Syntheses of some sulfur- and phosphorus-containing carbohydrate polymer derivatives MANSSUR YALPANI (Canada)	35
Contribution of the side branches to rheological properties of pectins JAEKWAN HWANG & JOZEF L. KOKINI (USA)	41
Enzymatic microassay for the determination and characterization of alginates KJETILL ØSTGAARD (Norway)	51
Summaries of UK Patent Applications	61
Bibliography	63
Book Reviews	73

Number 2

Post-fermentation processing conditions and solution properties of an extracellular fungal polysaccharide isolated from the culture filtrate of <i>Schizophyllum commune</i> . FRÉDÉRIC ZENTZ & GUY MULLER (France)	75
Effect of moisture content on the melting and subsequent physical aging of cornstarch R. L. SHOGREN (USA)	83
Xanthan/locust bean gum interactions at room temperature RICHARD O. MANNION, COLIN D. MELIA (UK), BERNARD LAUNAY, GERARD CUVELIER (France), SANDRA E. HILL, STEVEN E. HARDING & JOHN R. MITCHELL (UK)	91
Structural and solution properties of corn cob heteroxylans A. EBRINGEROVÁ, Z. HROMÁDKOVÁ, J. ALFÖLDI (Czechoslovakia) & G. BERTH (Germany)	99
Swelling of the thermoplastically extruded potato starch-soybean protein mixtures—relation to extrudate structure DMITRY V. ZASYPKIN (Russia)	107
Studies on the intermolecular distribution of industrial pectins by means of preparative ion-exchange chromatography T. P. KRAVTCHENKO, A. G. J. VORAGEN & W. PILNIK (The Netherlands)	115
Structure of galactoglucomannan from <i>Populus monilifera</i> H. M. KUBACKOVÁ, S. KARÁCSONYI & L. BILISICS (Czechoslovakia)	125
Research Notes	
Structural determination by means of gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of 3-O-(α -D-glucopyranosyluronic acid)-galactopyranose, an aldobiuronic acid derived from <i>Porphyridium</i> sp. polysaccharide NICULINA LUPESCU (Israel), JULIEN SOLO-KWAN, DANIEL CHRISTIAEN, HENRI MORVAN (France) & SHOSHANA (MALIS) ARAD (Israel)	131
<i>N</i> -Alanyl and some <i>N</i> -(<i>N'</i> -aryl)glycyl derivatives of chitosan SHIGEHIRO HIRANO, TAKASHI SAKAGUCHI & KOJI KURAMITSU (Japan)	135
Bibliography	139
Book Reviews	145

Number 3

Analysis of wheat arabinoxylans from a large-scale isolation	151
G. ANNISON, M. CHOCT & N. W. CHEETHAM (Austria)	
Studies on fractionation and molecular weights of Chinese lacquer polysaccharide	161
LINA ZHANG, XINGPING QIU, JINGJUAN XU, YUMIN DU, BAOGONG QIAN (China) & JOHN F. KENNEDY (UK)	
Preparation of microcrystalline cellulose aminoderivatives	167
MIROSLAV ANTAL (Czechoslovakia) & M. MICKO (Canada)	
Preparation of bacterial cellulose containing N-Acetylglucosamine residues	171
RYU OGAWA & SEIICHI TOKURA (Japan)	
Transitions in frozen gelatinized-Starch systems studied by differential scanning calorimetry	179
HUA LIU & JOHN LELIÈVRE (Canada)	
Two-step hydrolyses of a polymeric drug under a model system	185
S. TOKURA, Y. KANEDA, Y. MIURA & Y. URAKI (Japan)	
Electron microscopical examinations of grafted nitrocellulose	191
LIE-GUI TANG, YU-QIN ZHU (China) & J. F. KENNEDY (UK)	
Analysiss of carrageenans by enzymic degradation, gel filtration and ¹ H NMR spectroscopy	199
SVEIN H. KNUITSEN & HANS GRASDALEN (Norway)	
Dynamic rheological studies on an interaction between lipid and various native hydroxypropyl potato starches	211
HAK RYANG KIM, ANN-CHARLOTTE ELIASSON & KÅRE LARSSON (Sweden)	
Bibliography	219
Book Reviews	229

Number 4

Modified chitosans carrying sulfonic acid groups	231
RICCARDO A. A. MUZZARELLI (Italy)	
Improvement of the selective depolymerization of pectic substances by chemical <i>b</i> -elimination in aqueous solution	237
T. P. KRAVITCHENKO, I. ARNOULD, A. G. J. VORAGEN & W. PILNIK (The Netherlands)	
Hydrodynamic properties of the fractions of mannan formed by <i>Rhodotorula rubra</i> yeast	243
G. M. PAVLOV, E. V. KORNEEVA, N. A. MICHAILOVA & E. P. ANANYEVA (Russia)	
Low-viscosity α -D-glucan fractions derived from sucrose which are resistant to enzymatic digestion	249
GREGORY L. COTE (USA)	
The influence of pH on the viscous behaviour of starch-poly(ethylene-co-acrylic acid) complexes	253
G. F. FANTA, F. R. DINTZIS, E. B. BAGLEY & D. D. CHRISTIANSON (USA)	
Effect of galactomannan addition on the thermal behaviour of <i>k</i> -carrageenan gels	261
P. B. FERNANDES, M. P. GONÇALVES (Portugal) & J. L. DOUBLIER (France)	
A study of the glass transition of biopolymer mixtures by DSC and DMTA	271
M. T. KALICHEVSKY & J. M. V. BLANSHARD (UK)	
Temperature dependence of the elastic modulus of alginate gels	279
STØRKER T. MOE, KURT I. DRAGET, GUDMUND SKJÅK-BRÆK & OLAV SMIDSRØD (Norway)	
Studies on isolation and characterization of starch from oat (<i>avena nuda</i>) grains	285
R. HOOVER & T. VASANTHAN (Canada)	
Bibliography	299
Book Reviews	307